

Key changes between APA 6th and APA 7th

For more details and additional changes see: [Publication manual of the American Psychological Association \(7th ed.\)](#).

URL: <https://bit.ly/34Aeigu>

APA 6th		APA 7th	
Rule	Example	Rule	Example
Font and Spacing		Font and Spacing	
Font, Size: Times New Roman, 12 Spacing: double References: hanging indent - 5 spaces		Font, Size: Times New Roman, 11, Calibri 11, Arial 11, Lucida Sans Unicode 10, Georgia 11, Computer Modern 10 Spacing: double References: hanging indent - 7 spaces (automatic default in Microsoft Word)	
In text		In text	
<i>Authors</i>		<i>Authors</i>	
3-5 authors list them all the first time. Subsequently list first author followed by et al.	(Garnevska, Joseph, & Kingi, 2014). OR Garnevska, Joseph, and Kingi (2014) stated ...	3 or more authors list first author followed by et al.	(Garnevska et al., 2014). OR Garnevska et al. (2014) stated ...
<i>Secondary citations</i>		<i>Secondary citations</i>	
For secondary citing omit the date of the original work	... showed in the study (Bendz, Sjodin, & Aurell, as cited in Olson, Meek, & Lynch, 2004). OR Bendz, Sjodin, and Aurell's study (as cited in Olson, Meek, & Lynch, 2004) showed ...	Include the date of the original work if known	... showed in the study (Bendz, Sjodin, & Aurell, 1990, as cited in Olson, Meek, & Lynch, 2004). OR Bendz, Sjodin, and Aurell's study (1990, as cited in Olson, Meek, & Lynch, 2004) showed ...

APA 6th		APA 7th	
Reference List		Reference List	
Authors		Authors	
2-7 authors list them all	Picard, M., Tempere, S., de Revel, G., & Marchand, S. (2015). A sensory study of the ageing bouquet of red Bordeaux wines: A three-step approach for exploring a complex olfactory concept. <i>Food Quality and Preference</i> , 42, 110-122.	Include all authors up to and including 20	Tompeck, A. J., Gajdhar, A. U. R., Dowling, M., Johnson, S. B., Barie, P. S., Winchell, R. J., King, D., Scalea, T. M., Britt, L. D., & Narayan, M. (2019). A comprehensive review of topical hemostatic agents: The good, the bad, and the novel. <i>The Journal of Trauma and Acute Care Surgery</i> , 14, 14. https://doi.org/10.1097/TA.0000000000002508
8 or more authors list first 6 authors, ... then the last author	Väyrynen, S., Kesälahti, E., Pynninen, T., Siivola, J., Flotskaya, N., Bulanova, S., ... Afonkina, Y. (2016). Finnish and Russian teachers supporting the development of social skills. <i>European Journal of Teacher Education</i> , 39(4), 437-451.	21 or more authors – list the first 19 ... and then the last author	Adlhoch, C., Mandakova, Z., Ethelberg, S., Epstein, J., Rimhanen-Finne, R., Figoni, J., Baylis, S. A., Faber, M., Mellou, K., Murphy, N., O'Gorman, J., Tosti, M. E., Ciccaglione, A. R., Hofhuis, A., Zaaijer, H., Lange, H., de Sousa, R., Avellon, A., Sundqvist, L., ... Ijaz, S. (2019). Standardising surveillance of hepatitis E virus infection in the EU/EEA: A review of national practices and suggestions for the way forward. <i>Journal of Clinical Virology</i> , 120, 63-67. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcv.2019.09.005

APA 6th		APA 7th	
Journal articles		Journal articles	
<i>Issues numbers</i>		<i>Issues numbers</i>	
If the journal has continuous pagination, omit the issue number	Burke, K. (2019). The challenges of facilitating arts learning in home education. <i>British Educational Research Journal</i> , 45, 961-978. doi:10.1002/berj.3546	Include the issue number for all journals that have issue numbers	Burke, K. (2019). The challenges of facilitating arts learning in home education. <i>British Educational Research Journal</i> , 45(5), 961-978. https://doi.org/10.1002/berj.3546
<i>DOIs (Digital Object Identifiers)</i>		<i>DOIs (Digital Object Identifiers)</i>	
Include doi's if available Either: doi: 10.123.403.x OR http://dx.doi.org/10.123.403.x	Baker, L. (2003). The role of parents in motivating struggling readers. <i>Reading & Writing Quarterly</i> , 19(1), 87-106. doi:10.1080/10573560308207	For doi's use the below format only https://doi.org/xxxxx	Baker, L. (2003). The role of parents in motivating struggling readers. <i>Reading & Writing Quarterly</i> , 19(1), 87-106. http://doi.org/10.1080/10573560308207
<i>URLs (web address)</i>		<i>URLs (web address)</i>	
If there is no DOI use the URL (web address) of the original journal homepage (not the database url or pdf url)	Hoare, K. J. (2014). Children's participation in society is likely to lead to their improved health and wellbeing. <i>New Zealand Medical Journal</i> , 127(1405), 12-14. Retrieved from https://www.nzma.org.nz/journal	If there is no DOI use the URL (web address) to the article	Hoare, K. J. (2014). Children's participation in society is likely to lead to their improved health and wellbeing. <i>New Zealand Medical Journal</i> , 127(1405), 12-14. https://www.nzma.org.nz/journal/read-the-journal/all-issues/2010-2019/2014/vol-127-no-1405/6344
In front of the URL use Retrieved from		Retrieved from is no longer required. <i>NB: this applies to all online resources unless a retrieval date is needed</i>	

APA 6th		APA 7th	
<i>Article numbers</i>		<i>Article numbers</i>	
New to APA 7th		Journal articles with article numbers or e-locators write the word Article and then the number instead of the page range	Aggrey, S. E., Milfort, M. C., Fuller, A. L., Yuan, J., & Rekaya, R. (2019). Effect of host genotype and Eimeria acervulina infection on the metabolome of meat-type chickens. <i>PLoS One</i> , 14(10), Article e0223417. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0223417
Books		Books	
<i>Date</i>		<i>Date</i>	
Use the year of publication	Joyce, D., & Watkins, N. (2012). <i>Scared of Santa: Scenes of terror in Toyland</i> . New York, NY: William Morrow.	Use the copyright date, this may be different to the year of publication	Joyce, D., & Watkins, N. (2008). <i>Scared of Santa: Scenes of terror in Toyland</i> . William Morrow.
<i>Place of Publication</i>		<i>Place of Publication</i>	
Give the city and state code for US publishers. For publishers outside of the US give the city, state (if applicable) and country (in full)	Leggott, M. (2014). <i>Heartland</i> . Auckland, New Zealand: Auckland University Press. OR Northouse, P. G. (2015). <i>Introduction to leadership: Concepts and practice</i> (3rd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.	The place of publication is no longer required	Leggott, M. (2014). <i>Heartland</i> . Auckland University Press. OR Northouse, P. G. (2015). <i>Introduction to leadership: Concepts and practice</i> (3rd ed.). Sage.
<i>Publisher</i>		<i>Publisher</i>	
If there is more than one publisher, list only the first publisher	Weiss, P., & Taruskin, R. (1984). <i>Music in the Western World: A history in documents</i> . New York, NY: Schirmer Books.	If there is more than one publisher, list them all in the order that they appear, separated by a semicolon	Weiss, P., & Taruskin, R. (1984). <i>Music in the Western World: A history in documents</i> . Schirmer Books; Collier Macmillan.

APA 6th		APA 7th	
Ebooks		Ebooks	
Add the device and version in square brackets eg. [Kindle DX version]	Leaffer, M. A. (2019). <i>Understanding copyright law</i> (7th ed.) [Kindle DX version]. Retrieved from http://www.amazon.com	If the content is the same as the print book, you no longer add in the device type (eg. Kindle DX)	Leaffer, M. A. (2019). <i>Understanding copyright law</i> (7th ed.). https://www.amazon.com/dp/B07XH8BG61/
Conference paper presentation		Conference paper presentation	
Only include month of conference.	Chang-Richards, Y., Wilkinson, S., Seville, E., & Brunson, D. (2015, July). <i>A systems approach to managing human resources in disaster recovery projects</i> . Paper presented at the meeting of the 5th Annual International Conference on Building Resilience, Newcastle, New South Wales, Australia.	Include full day for conference – Year, Month Day(s)	Chang-Richards, Y., Wilkinson, S., Seville, E., & Brunson, D. (2015, July 15-17). <i>A systems approach to managing human resources in disaster recovery projects</i> [Paper presentation]. 5th Annual International Conference on Building Resilience, Newcastle, NSW, Australia. <i>Also applies to Poster presentations</i>
Use Paper presented at		Use [Paper presentation]	
For Conference location give the city and state code for US publishers, city, state (if applicable) and country for publishers outside of the US		For conference location give the city, state code (if applicable) and country	
Entry in an online dictionary/encyclopedia/Wikipedia		Entry in an online dictionary/encyclopedia/Wikipedia	
For dates that cannot be determined, use n.d. for the year of publication	American Psychological Association. (n.d.). Motivational interviewing. In <i>APA dictionary of psychology</i> . Retrieved from https://dictionary.apa.org/motivational-interviewing	Online reference works that are continuously updated, use n.d. for the year of publication and include the retrieval date	American Psychological Association. (n.d.). Motivational interviewing. In <i>APA dictionary of psychology</i> . Retrieved October 30, 2019, from https://dictionary.apa.org/motivational-interviewing

APA 6th		APA 7th	
Reports, authored		Reports, authored	
For personally authored reports include the publishing organisation's name followed by the word website	Battershill, C. N. (1986). <i>The marine benthos of caves, archways and vertical reef walls of the Poor Knights Islands</i> . Retrieved from University of Auckland Research Repository, ResearchSpace website: https://researchspace.auckland.ac.nz/handle/2292/36608	The word website is no longer required.	Battershill, C. N. (1986). <i>The marine benthos of caves, archways and vertical reef walls of the Poor Knights Islands</i> . University of Auckland Research Repository, ResearchSpace. https://researchspace.auckland.ac.nz/handle/2292/36608
In front of the URL use Retrieved from		Retrieved from is no longer required.	