

MLA - scholarly journal article

MLA (Modern Language Association) is an author-page number style, based on listing core elements of your source in a particular order. It has the flexibility to reference a wide variety of source materials. A summary of this approach is available at [Purdue OWL](#), and a practice template is available at style.mla.org ([practice template](#)).

Works Cited

Add a 'Works Cited' list at the end of your essay, citing all sources used in the body of your writing. If you have both prefer the DOI to the URL.

One author

Formats (Electronic)

Author. "Title of Article." *Title of Publication* , vol. volume, no. issue, year of publication, pp. page numbers. *Name of Database* , doi:Digital Object Identifier.

Author. "Title of Article." *Title of Publication* , vol. volume, no. issue, year of publication, pp. page numbers. *Name of Database* , [dx.doi.org/10.xxxxxxx](#).

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Format (Print)

Author. "Title of Article." *Title of Publication*, vol. volume, no. issue, year of publication, pp. page numbers.

Example s

Langhamer, Claire. "Love and Courtship in Mid-Twentieth-Century England." *Historical Journal*, vol. 50, no. 1, 2007, pp. 173-196. *ProQuest* , doi:10.1017/S0018246X06005966.

Wheelis, Mark. "Investigating Disease Outbreaks Under a Protocol to the Biological and Toxin Weapons Convention." *Emerging Infectious Diseases* , vol. 6, no. 6, 2000, pp. 595-600. *Centres for Disease Control and Prevention* , wwwnc.cdc.gov/eid/article/6/6/00-0607_article.

Dare, Tim. "Lawyers, Ethics, and to Kill a Mockingbird." *Philosophy and Literature*, vol. 25, no. 1, 2001, pp. 127-141.

Two authors

Reverse the order of the first author's name. Place a comma preceding an 'and' before the second author's name.

Format

Author One, and Author Two. "Title of Article." *Title of Publication* , vol. volume, no. issue, year of publication, pp. page numbers.

Example

Dickie, John, and Geraldine McDonald. "Literacy in Church and Family Sites through the Eyes of Samoan Children in New Zealand." *Literacy*, vol. 45, no. 1, 2011, pp. 25-31.

See One Author above for **Formats (Electronic and Print)**

Three or more authors

Include only the first author's name, followed by 'et al.'

Format

Author One, et al. "Title of Article." *Title of Publication*, vol. volume. no. issue, year of publication, pp. page numbers.

Example

Bingham, Tricia, et al. "Paint Me a Picture: Translating Academic Integrity Policies and Regulations into Visual Content for an Online Course." *International Journal for Educational Integrity*, vol. 12, no. 1, 2016, pp. 1-13.

See One Author above for **Formats (Electronic and Print)**

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Author. "Title of Article." *Title of Publication* , vol. volume, no. issue, year of publication, pp. page numbers. *Name of Database* , doi:Digital Object Identifier.

Author. "Title of Article." *Title of Publication* , vol. volume, no. issue, year of publication, pp. page numbers. *Name of Database* , dx.doi.org/10.xxxxxxx.

Author. "Title of Article." *Title of Publication* , vol. volume, no. issue, year of publication, pp. page numbers. *Name of Database* , URL.

Example

Langhamer, Claire. "Love and Courtship in Mid-Twentieth-Century England." *Historical Journal*, vol. 50, no. 1, 2007, pp. 173-196. *ProQuest* , doi:10.1017/S0018246X06005966.

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Note: If the journal is an online version of a print publication, include the page numbers of the article you are citing. If it is only available online, it may not have page numbers.

Format

Author. "Title of Article." *Title of Publication*, vol. volume, no. issue, year of publication, pp. page numbers. *Publisher or Sponsor of the Site* , URL.

Author. "Title of Article." *Title of Publication*, vol. volume, no. issue, year of publication. *Publisher or Sponsor of the site* , URL.

Examples

Wheelis, Mark. "Investigating Disease Outbreaks Under a Protocol to the Biological and Toxin Weapons Convention." *Emerging Infectious Diseases* , vol. 6, no. 6, 2000, pp. 595-600. *Centres for Disease Control and Prevention* , wwwnc.cdc.gov/eid/article/6/6/00-0607_article.

Delahunt, John W., et al. "Specialist Services for Management of Individuals Identifying as Transgender in New Zealand." *The New Zealand Medical Journal (Online)* , vol. 129, 2016. *The New Zealand Medical Journal* , nzma.org.nz/journal/read-the-journal/all-issues/2010-2019/2016/vol-129-no-1434-6-may-2016/6882.

[An example works cited list](#)

See also: [translated work](#) , [multiple works by the same author](#) , [one source cited in another](#) , [similar information from multiple works](#) , [abbreviations](#) .

In-text citation

Cite the source when paraphrasing another person's ideas or words. Either add parenthesised author and page number following the cited material, or if you name the author in the structure of your text, just add the page number at the end of your sentence. When citing material from the same author in the same paragraph, only the page number is needed, as long as the work cannot be confused with other citations.

One author

- ... it was the case as shown in a recent study (Dare 131). His other finding was that pass rates increased (139).
- In a recent study, Dare showed that this was indeed the case (131). His other finding was that pass rates increased (139).

Two authors

- A recent study showed that learning in pairs had a positive effect (Dickie and McDonald 26). Another positive outcome was that students were more engaged (31).
- In a recent study, Dickie and McDonald showed that learning in pairs had a positive effect (26). Another positive outcome was that students were more engaged (31).

Three or more authors

When the work has three or more authors, either cite all names as they appear in the article, or only the first author, followed by et al.

- A recent study showed that the use of illustrations helped students to understand abstract concepts more readily (Bingham et al. 7). Another finding was that the students were more engaged (11).
- In a recent study, Bingham et al. showed that the use of illustrations helped students to understand abstract concepts more readily (7). Another finding was that the students were more engaged (11).

Retrieved online

Page numbering may not be a feature of online journals, therefore it may pay to include more explicit numbering to guide the reader to the correct section. This might take the form of sections (sec.), chapter (ch.), part (pt.) or paragraph (par.). See also [abbreviations](#).

- ... it was the case in a recent study (Brown sec. 2; par. 5).
- ... it was the case in Smith's recent study (pars. 18-19).
- ... it was the case in his latest findings (Kirkbride "Conclusion"; par. 9).

[An example document](#)

See also: [more on paraphrasing ...](#)

Quoting

Direct quotes require quotation marks and page numbers.

- Research suggests that "students perform better when rested" (Dickie and McDonald 28).
- Dickie and McDonald observed that "students perform better when rested" (28).

See also: [more on quoting, including long quotes ...](#)

This material is based on:

[MLA Handbook](#). 8th ed. Modern Language Association of America, 2016.

"MLA Works Cited: Periodicals." *Purdue Online Writing Lab* . Purdue University, 2016. owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/747/07.

For further information please consult the manual directly.