Chicago - magazine article

Chicago (footnote & bibliography) style uses in-text citations, footnotes and a bibliography.

Check with your lecturer whether they require the full footnote and shortened footnote, or just the shortened footnote with your bibliography.

In-text citations

Add a superscript number in your text to show when you are using another person's ideas or words.

... as described by Cowan, this has only recently been identified. [1]

Footnotes

The **in-text citation** directs the reader to a note (**footnote**) at the bottom of the page. The footnote contains information about the source you are citing, include the page number(s) of the page/paragraph within the item you are referring to. When citing the same source again , use the shorter footnote formats.

Footnotes are placed in numerical order at the bottom of the page. On a new page, footnote numbering continues. In a new chapter, footnote numbering starts from 1.

One author

Full Footnote format

1. Author First Name Last Name, "Title of Article," Magazine Title, date/season of publication, page number(s).

Examples

1. Sylvia Brennan, "Sustainable Living," *Urbis* , June 8, 2015, 36.

2. Stephen Montgomery, "Origins of Soul," *Soul Underground* , Winter 2017, 139.

3. Donna Chisholm, "Rich School, Poor School," *North and South* , Jun 2010, 51.

Shortened Footnote format

Use authors' last names only. If the article title is longer than four words, shorten it.

    1. Author Last Name, "Title of Article," page number(s).

Examples

    1. Brennan, "Sustainable Living," 38.

    2. Montgomery, "Origins of Soul," 141.

    3. Chisholm, "Rich School, Poor School," 55-56.

<u>Two or three authors</u>

List authors in the order in which they appear in the source.

Full Footnote format

    1. Author One First Name Last Name, Author Two First Name Last Name, and Author Three First Name Last Name, "Title of Article," *Magazine Title,* date/season of publication, page number(s).

Examples

    1. Mickey Ford and Bree Beaumont, "Hitting the Stage," *Dance!* , April 17, 2017, 45.

    2. Paolo Rivera, Li Jiang, and Zara Gray, "Artists at Home," *Listener,* July 5, 2014, 10.

    3. Cate Brett and Jenny Chamberlain, "Generation Debt," *North and South* , February 1997, 35.

Shortened Footnote format

Use authors' last names only. If the magazine article title is longer than four words, shorten it.

    1. Author One, Author Two, and Author Three, "Title of Article," page number(s).

Examples

    1. Ford and Beaumont, "Hitting the Stage," 47.

    2. Rivera, Jiang, and Gray, "Artists at Home," 13.

    3. Brett and Chamberlain, "Generation Debt," 37-38.

<u>Four to ten authors</u>

List first author only followed by et al.

Full Footnote format

> 1. Author First Name Last Name et al., "Title of Article," *Magazine Title,* date/season of publication, page number(s).

Examples

> 1. Karen Glover et al., "At the Finish Line," North and South, September 2015, 7.

> 2. Ian Whitfield et al., "Kickstart Your Creativity." *Frankie,* June/July 2015, 25.

> 3. Virginia Larson et al., "Cast Away in the Kermadecs: Talkin' 'Bout my Generation," *North and South* , December 2012, 120.

Shortened Footnote format

Use first authors' last names only. If the article title is longer than four words, shorten it.

> 1. Author One Last Name et al., "Title of Article," page number(s).

Examples

> 1. Glover et al., "At the Finish Line," 9.

> 2. Whitfield et al., "Kickstart Your Creativity," 28.

> 3. Larson et al., "Cast Away," 116-17.

<u>Eleven or more authors</u>

List first author only followed by et al.

Full Footnote format

> 1. Author One First Name Last Name et al., "Title of Article," *Magazine Title,* date/season of publication, page number(s).

Examples

> 1. Chava Pearl Lansky et al., "Rooted in Story: Three Choreographers on Making Memoiristic and Biographical Dance Works." *Dance Magazine* , November 2022, 4.

> 2. Shona Harris et al.,"Relaxing Beach Houses." *NZ House & Garden* , February 2018, 21.

3. Stephanie Vogel et al., "Autumn Reads."
Listener , April 26, 2003, 29.

Shortened Footnote format

Use first authors' last names only. If the article title is longer than four words, shorten it.

1. Author One Last Name et al., "Title of Article," page number(s).

Examples

1. Harris et al., "Relaxing Beach Houses," 24.

2. Vogel et al., "Autumn Reads," 31.

3. Lansky et al., "Rooted in Story," 48-49.

Organisation as author

Include any introductory articles in the organisation name, e.g., 'A', 'The', or 'An'.

Full Footnote format

1. Organisation Name, "Title of Article," *Magazine Title,* date/season of publication, page number(s).

Examples

1. The Ministry of Education. "Numeracy Counts." *Talanoa Ako: Pacific Education Talk,* June 2011. 21.

2. New Zealand Institute of Creative Arts. "Arts in the Community." *Creative New Zealand,* 3, no. 1 (2016): 64.

3. New Zealand Ice Figure Skating Association. "Figure Skating: From Studio to Rink." *Dance Magazine* , September 2023, 66-67.

Shortened Footnote format

Use authors' last names only. If the article title is longer than four words, shorten it.

1. Organisation Name, "Title of Article," page number(s).

Examples

1. The Ministry of Education, "Numeracy Counts," 23.

2. New Zealand Institute of Creative Arts, "Generation Zero Arts," 71.

3. New Zealand Ice Figure Skating Association, "Figure Skating," 68.

Unknown author

Include any introductory articles in the article title, e.g., 'A', 'The', or 'An'. Ignore introductory articles when alphabetically ordering the bibliography.

Full Footnote format

1. "Title of Article," *Magazine Title* , date/season of publication, page number(s).

Examples

1. "The Ethics of Media," *North and South* , October 2013, 83.

2. "Researching the Newsroom," *Listener* , August 11, 2012, 11.

3. " COVID-19, " *DANZ Magazine: The Magazine of Dance Aotearoa New Zealand* , March 2020, 14-15.

Shortened Footnote format

If the article title is longer than four words, shorten it.

1. "Title of Article," page number(s).

Examples

1. "The Ethics of Media," 85.

2. "Researching the Newsroom," 12.

3. "COVID-19," 15.

Citing the same source again

When footnote references to the same source follow each other, with no other references in-between, use the **shorter footnote form:**

1. Archer, "Change in the Government," 37.

2. Archer, 40.

3. Archer, 40.

4. Wall, "Truth and Meaning," 324.

5. Archer, "Change in the Government," 43.

Note: Chicago 17 th edition discourages the use of 'ibid .' in favour of this shorter format.

[An example document](#)

See also: [multiple works by the same author](#) , [one source cited in another](#) , [similar information from multiple works](#) , [abbreviations](#) .

Bibliography

Add a **full bibliography** to the end of your essay. This is a list of all sources cited in your work (except personal communications), plus any appropriate background readings not cited, arranged alphabetically by the author's last name.

The first line of each reference should be aligned with the left margin. Second and subsequent lines should be indented three spaces (0.3cm).

Please see the [Chicago Manual of Style (17th edition)](#) if your work does **not** require a full bibliography.

Magazine titles should be given in full, omitting an initial 'The' (e.g., use *New Yorker* not *The New Yorker*). Magazines are usually cited by **date only** (omit volume and issue numbers). The **page number range** for a magazine article is generally not included in the bibliography.

For **electronic sources** (such as e-books and e-journals) add either the [Digital Object Identifier](#) **(DOI)** , e.g., https://doi.org/ 10.1080/1057356030207; the **stable URL** ; or the **database name** at the end of the bibliographic reference.

One author

Bibliography format

Omit the page number range, if any, from the bibliography.

Format (Print)

Author Last Name, First Name. "Title of Article." *Magazine Title,* date/season of publication.

Format (Electronic) with URL

Author Last Name, First Name. "Title of Article." *Magazine Title,* date/season of publication. URL.

Format (Electronic) from a Database

Author Last Name, First Name. "Title of Article." *Magazine Title,* date/season of publication. Name of Database.

Examples

Print Magazine Article

Brennan, Sylvia. "Sustainable Living." *Urbis,* June 8, 2015.

Electronic Magazine Article with a URL

Montgomery, Stephen. "Origins of Soul." *Soul Underground,* Winter 2017. http://www.soulundergroundmag.com/culture/2017/winter/origins-soul.

Electronic Magazine Article from a Database

Chisholm, Donna. "Rich School, Poor School." *North and South* , June 2010, Index New Zealand.

Two or three authors

Bibliography format

Reverse the order of the first author's name only (i.e., Last name, First name).

Format (Print)

Author One Last Name, First Name, Author Two First Name Last Name, and Author Three First Name Last Name. "Title of Article." *Magazine Title,* date/season of publication.

Format (Electronic) with URL

Author One Last Name, First Name, Author Two First Name Last Name, and Author Three First Name Last Name. "Title of Article." *Magazine Title,* date/season of publication. URL

Format (Electronic) from a Database

Author One Last Name, First Name, Author Two First Name Last Name, and Author Three First Name Last Name. "Title of Article." *Magazine Title,* date/season of publication. Name of Database.

Examples

Print Magazine Article

Ford, Mickey, and Bree Beaumont. "Hitting the Stage." *Dance!,* April 17, 2017.

Electronic Magazine Article with a URL

Rivera, Paolo, Li Jiang, and Zara Gray. "Artists at Home." *Listener,* July 5, 2014. http://www.listener.co.nz/living/ 2014/7/5/1115209084/artists.

Electronic Magazine Article from a Database

Brett, Cate, and Jenny Chamberlain. "Generation Debt: Our Students' $1.8 Billion Burden." *North and South* , February 1997. Index New Zealand.

Four to ten authors

Bibliography format

Reverse the order of the first author's name only (i.e., Last name, First name).

Format (Print)

Author One, Author Two, Author Three, Author Four, Author Five, Author Six, Author Seven, Author Eight, Author Nine, and Author Ten. "Title of Article." *Magazine Title,* date/season of publication.

Format (Electronic) with URL

Author One, Author Two, Author Three, Author Four, Author Five, Author Six, Author Seven, Author Eight, Author Nine, and Author Ten. "Title of Article." *Magazine Title,* date/season of publication. URL

Format (Electronic) from a Database

Author One, Author Two, Author Three, Author Four, Author Five, Author Six, Author Seven, Author Eight, Author Nine, and Author Ten. "Title of Article." *Magazine Title,* date/season of publication. Name of Database.

Examples

Print Magazine Article

Glover, Karen, Pauline Bycroft, David Schimanski, Renata Lee, Sam W. Robertson, Nicholas Boyle, Derek Cole, Laurie Tindle, Sarah Lambert, and Andrew McRoberts. "At the Finish Line." *North and South,* September 2015.

Electronic Magazine Article with a URL

Whitfield, Ian, Victor Kirton, Robyn Morris, James R. Marshall, Chris Reihana, Bee Cheng, Paul Reynolds, and Bernard Cowan. "Kickstart Your Creativity." *Frankie,* June/July 2015. http://www.frankiemag.co.au/culture/2015/june-july/kickstart.

Electronic Magazine Article from a Database

Larson, Virginia, Lucy Tothill, Isabella Lenihan-Ikin, and Brownyn Smith. "Cast away in the Kermadecs: Talkin' 'Bout my Generation." *North and South,* December 2012. Index New Zealand.

Eleven or more authors

Bibliography format

List only the first seven authors, followed by 'et al'. Reverse the order of the first author's name only (i.e., Last name, First name).

Format (Print)

Author One, Author Two, Author Three, Author Four, Author Five, Author Six, Author Seven, et al. "Title of Article." *Magazine Title,* date/season of publication.

Format (Electronic) with URL

Author One, Author Two, Author Three, Author Four, Author Five, Author Six, Author Seven, et al. "Title of Article." *Magazine Title,* date/season of publication. URL

Format (Electronic) from a Database

Author One, Author Two, Author Three, Author Four, Author Five, Author Six, Author Seven, et al. "Title of Article." *Magazine Title,* date/season of publication. Name of Database.

Examples

Print Magazine Article

Harris, Shona, Diana Clarke, Oliver Camp, Keri Locke, Sandy Pohio, Lydia Tong, Jack Dray, et al. "Relaxing Beach Houses." *NZ House & Garden,* February 2018.

Electronic Magazine Article with a URL

Vogel, Stephanie, Mark Sorrenson, Don P. Price, Prue Gallagher, John Coleman, Ruth Singh, Warren Baddock, et al. "Autumn Reads." *Listener,* April 26, 2003. http://www.listener.co.nz/culture/2003/april/26/autumn-reads.

Electronic Magazine Article from a Database

Lansky, Chava Pearl, Sean Dorsey, Jack Ferver, Marjani Forte-Saunders, Margot Fonteyn, Rie Hata, Christopher Scott, et al. "Rooted in Story: Three Choreographers on Making Memoiristic and Biographical Dance Works." *Dance Magazine* , November 2022. EBSCOhost.

Organisation as author

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Organisation Name. "Title of Article." *Magazine Title,* date/ season of publication.

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Electronic Magazine Article from a Database

New Zealand Ice Figure Skating Association. "Figure Skating: From Studio to Rink." *Dance Magazine* , September 2023. EBSCOhost.

Unknown author

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Format (Electronic) from a Database

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Examples

Print Magazine Article

"The Ethics of Media." *North and South ,* October 2013.

Electronic Magazine Article with a URL

"Researching the Newsroom." *Listener ,* August 11, 2012. http://www.listener.co.nz/viewpoint/ 2012/8/11/5309084/newsroom.

Electronic Magazine Article from a Database

" COVID-19 ." *DANZ Magazine: The Magazine of Dance Aotearoa New Zealand ,* March 2020. Informit New Zealand Collection.

[An example bibliography](#)

Bibliography for the Chicago section of Referen©ite

The Chicago Manual of Style , 17th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2017. https://www-chicagomanualofstyle-org.ap1.proxy.openathens.net/book/ed17/frontmatter/toc.html

For further information please consult this source directly.