

# ACS - newspaper

ACS (American Chemical Society) is a numbered endnote style used in the sciences, particularly Chemistry. Numbers placed within your writing direct the reader to the corresponding references at the end of your essay (endnotes).

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## Endnotes

References (endnotes) are placed in numerical order at the end of your essay. They include the authors' names, details of the works cited, and relevant page numbers.

Be specific with the date of publication. Page numbers may be omitted due to inconsistencies that may arise between daily editions. Add additional edition information if given (e.g. Late ed.)

### **One author**

#### **Format (Electronic)**

Author. Title of Article. *Publication Title* [Online], Month Day, Year of publication, p/pp pages. Internet address (accessed Month Day, Year).

#### **Format (Print)**

Author. Title of Article. *Publication Title* , Month Day, Year of publication, p/pp pages.

### **Examples**

Cain Miller, C. It's Not Just Fox: Why Women Don't Report Sexual Harassment. *The New York Times* [Online], Apr 10, 2017. <https://www.nytimes.com/2017/04/10/upshot/its-not-just-fox-why-women-dont-report-sexual-harassment.html> (accessed Apr 13, 2019).

Stock, R. A Sticky Situation for Honey Industry. *Sunday Star Times*, May 10, 2009, p D3.

## **Two to ten authors**

### **Format (Electronic)**

Author One.; Author Two. Title of Article. *Publication Title* [Online], Month Day, Year of publication, p/pp pages. Internet address (accessed Month Day, Year).

### **Format (Print)**

Author One.; Author Two. Title of Article. *Publication Title*, Month Day, Year of publication, p/pp pages.

### **Examples**

Goldstein, M.; Eder, S.; Kelly, K.; Stevenson, A.; Protess, B. Bannon Made Millions in Shaping Right-Wing Thought. *The New York Times* [Online], Mar 31, 2017, p A15. <https://www.nytimes.com/2017/03/31/business/dealbook/how-some-top-trump-aides-made-their-fortunes.html> (accessed Apr 13, 2019).

Ots, A.; Hawkins, B.; Taylor, A. Asthma Achievement Awards. *Evening Post*, Feb 14, 1996, p 7.

## **Eleven or more authors**

Include the first ten authors' names, insert a semicolon followed by 'et al.'

### **Format (Electronic)**

Author One.; Author Two.; Author Three.; Author Four.; Author Five.; Author Six.; Author Seven.; Author Eight.; Author Nine.; Author Ten.; et al. Title of Article. *Publication Title* [Online], Month Day Year of publication, p/pp pages. Internet address (accessed Month Day, Year).

### **Format (Print)**

Author One.; Author Two.; Author Three.; Author Four.; Author Five.; Author Six.; Author Seven.; Author Eight.; Author Nine.; Author Ten.; et al. Title of Article. *Publication Title*, Month Day, Year of publication, p/pp pages.

## **Unknown author**

Start with the title of the article, followed by the publication title.

### **Format (Electronic)**

Title of Article. *Publication Title* [Online], Month Day, Year of publication, p/pp pages. Internet address (accessed Month Day, Year).

### **Format (Print)**

Title of Article. *Publication Title*, Month Day, Year of publication, p/pp pages.

### **Examples**

Professor to talk rubbish at next Council meeting. *Herald Tribune* [Online], Apr 1, 2056, A5. [http:\www.heraldtribune.com](http://www.heraldtribune.com) (accessed Mar 10, 2015).

Study to compare effects of butter, margarine. *Otago Daily Times*, Oct 12, 1994, p 1.

See also: [Translated work](#), [Multiple works by the same author](#), [One source cited in another](#), [Similar information from multiple works](#), [Abbreviations](#)

## **In-text citation**

Put an endnote number in your text to show when you are using another person's ideas or words. This number directs the reader to the reference list, containing information about the work you are citing.

- ... has been recently identified. <sup>1</sup>

If you are making a direct quotation, use quotation marks.

- Dalas and Koutsoukos observed that "the presence of the magnetic field did not result in preferential growth of a certain crystal face." <sup>2</sup>

If the same source is referred to more than once within your text, repeat the number. If you are expressing ideas that have originated from more than one source, separate the numbers with commas, or use a hyphen if referring to several endnotes. A

number following the full stop/period applies to the whole sentence.

- ... in alkyl sulphates such as sodium lauryl sulphate <sup>3,5-7</sup> and diethyl sulphate <sup>6</sup>. Chew and Maibach <sup>3</sup> also noted that the compounds showing promise were those in the C12 - C14 range.

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### Reference list for the ACS section of Referen©ite

For further information please consult these sources directly.

- Coghill, A.M.; Garson, L.R. *The ACS Style Guide: Effective Communication of Scientific Communication* [Online]; Oxford University Press: New York, 2006; pp 300-307. <http://pubs.acs.org.ezproxy.auckland.ac.nz/isbn/9780841239999> (accessed Dec 22 , 2015).
- Murdoch University. ACS Style: Home. <http://libguides.murdoch.edu.au/ACS> (accessed Dec 22, 2015).

### Additional resources

- American Chemical Society. CAS Source Index (CASSI) Search Tool. <http://cassi.cas.org.ezproxy.auckland.ac.nz/search.jsp>.