

APA (American Psychological Association) 7th is an author-date referencing style where you have an in-text citation and a related entry in a reference list at the end of your document.

APA 7th - book

Include edition details for a numbered edition e.g., 2nd ed. Place the edition details after the book title, but not in italics. Use Rev. ed. for revised editions.

For electronic books include the DOI number ([Digital Object Identifier](#)) if available. The format for a doi is: <https://doi.org/10.1080/1057356030207>

If there is no DOI use the web address.

For the date of publication use the copyright date. If there is no copyright date use the abbreviation (n.d.) for no date.

If there is more than one publisher include them all separated by a semicolon. For example: Random House; John Wiley & Sons.

Reference list

Add a reference list entitled **References** at the end of your essay, citing all sources used in the body of your writing, except for personal communications.

The reference list should be in alphabetical order by the first author's surname (last name).

The first line of each reference should be aligned with the left margin. Second and subsequent lines should be indented seven spaces (1.27cm).

One author

Format (Electronic) with DOI (Digital Object Identifier)

Author. (Copyright date). *Title of book* (Edition). Publisher.
<https://doi.org/xxx>

Format (Electronic) without a DOI

Author. (Copyright date). *Title of book* (Edition). Publisher.
<https://xxxx>

Format (Print)

Author. (Copyright date). *Title of book* (Edition). Publisher.

Note: Use this format for an ebook from an academic database or an ebook reader, e.g., Kindle.

Examples

O'Sullivan, T. (1999). *Decision making in social work*. Springer. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-349-14369-6>

Ringer, J. (2014). *Dancing through it: My journey in the ballet*. Penguin Publishing Group. <https://www.kobo.com/nz/en/ebook/dancing-through-it>

Leggott, M. (2014). *Heartland*. Auckland University Press.

Northouse, P. G. (2015). *Introduction to leadership: Concepts and practice* (3rd ed.). Sage.

Shaw, A. (1986). *Black popular music in America: From the spirituals, minstrels, and ragtime to soul, disco, and hip-hop*. Schirmer Books; Collier Macmillan.

Two to twenty authors

Format (Electronic) with DOI (Digital Object Identifier)

Author One, Two, Three, Four, Five, Six, Seven, Eight, Nine, Ten, Eleven, Twelve, Thirteen, Fourteen, Fifteen, Sixteen, Seventeen, Eighteen, Nineteen, & Twenty. (Copyright date). *Title of book* (Edition). Publisher. <https://doi.org/xxx>

Format (Electronic) without a DOI

Author One, Two, Three, Four, Five, Six, Seven, Eight, Nine, Ten, Eleven, Twelve, Thirteen, Fourteen, Fifteen, Sixteen, Seventeen, Eighteen, Nineteen, & Twenty. (Copyright date). *Title of book* (Edition). Publisher. <https://xxxx>

Format (Print)

Author One, Two, Three, Four, Five, Six, Seven, Eight, Nine, Ten, Eleven, Twelve, Thirteen, Fourteen, Fifteen, Sixteen, Seventeen, Eighteen, Nineteen, & Twenty. (Copyright date). *Title of book* (Edition). Publisher.

Note: Use this format for an ebook from an academic database or an ebook reader, e.g., Kindle.

Examples

Cooper, C. L., & Dewe, P. (2008). *Stress: A brief history* . Wiley. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470774755>

Wohlforth, C., & Hendrix, A. R. (2016). *Beyond Earth: Our path to a new home in the planets* . Penguin Random House. <https://bit.ly/2NGdnEn>

Reinfeld, M., Pihama, L., & Cameron, N. (2015). *Tū ka ora: Traditional healing stories from Taranaki*. Tū Tama Wahine o Taranaki.

Peat, J., & Lockyer, J. (2010). *Geography on the edge: Geography for NCEA level one* (2nd ed. rev.). Nelson Cengage Learning.

Weiss, P., & Taruskin, R. *Music in the Western World*. Schirmer Books; Collier Macmillan.

Twenty-one or more authors

List the first nineteen authors' names, insert ellipses, then add the last author.

Format (Electronic) with DOI (Digital Object Identifier)

Author One, Two, Three, Four, Five, Six, Seven, Eight, Nine, Ten, Eleven, Twelve, Thirteen, Fourteen, Fifteen, Sixteen, Seventeen, Eighteen, Nineteen, ... Last. (Copyright date). *Title of book* (Edition). <https://doi.org/xxx>

Format (Electronic) without a DOI

Author One, Two, Three, Four, Five, Six, Seven, Eight, Nine, Ten, Eleven, Twelve, Thirteen, Fourteen, Fifteen, Sixteen, Seventeen, Eighteen, Nineteen, ... Last. (Copyright date). *Title of book* (Edition). <https://xxxx>

Format (Print)

Author One, Two, Three, Four, Five, Six, Seven, Eight, Nine, Ten, Eleven, Twelve, Thirteen, Fourteen, Fifteen, Sixteen, Seventeen, Eighteen, Nineteen, ... Last. (Copyright date). *Title of book* (Edition). Publisher.

Note: Use this format for an ebook from an academic database or an ebook reader, e.g., Kindle.

Examples

Crawley, R. B., Dockery, L. M., Branson, T. S., Carmichael, L. E., Carson, J. C., Findlay, A. F., Obama, B., Clinton, B., Bush, G. W., Kennedy, J. F., Smith, B., Brown, A., Jones, R. W., Gault, S., McVinnie, R., Pearson, G., Taylor, L., Li, L., Wong, B., ... Smith, D. M. (2015). *Manor houses of the early*

1900s. Black Books. <https://doi.org/10.1234/9876543219876>

Epstein, O., Perkin, G. D., Cookson, J., Watt, I. S., Rakhit, R., Robins, A., Nielsen, L. M., Cook, S.M., Hobson, J. M., Foggin, S. M., Wilson, A., Clark, M. P., Wang, S., Doughty, L., Kilpatrick, J., O'Brien, A., Parsons, J., Parsons, M., Jacobs, S., . . . Clement, F. (n.d.). *Clinical library examination* . Mosby.

Group as author

Note: Group could be an organisation, association, government department, study group, etc. If the **group** is also the publisher, omit the publisher's name from the reference.

Format (Electronic) with DOI (Digital Object Identifier)

Name of Organisation. (Copyright date). *Title of book* (Edition). Publisher. <https://doi.org/xxx>

Format (Electronic) without a DOI

Name of Organisation. (Copyright date). *Title of book* (Edition). Publisher. <https://xxxx>

Format (Print)

Name of Organisation. (Copyright date). *Title of book* (Edition). Publisher.

Note: Use this format for an ebook from an academic database or an ebook reader, e.g., Kindle.

Examples

World Bank Group. (2016). *Doing business 2016: Measuring regulatory quality and efficiency* (13th ed.). <https://doi.org/10.1596/978-1-4648-0667-4>

World Health Organization. (2012). *Global plan for insecticide resistance management in malaria vectors* . <https://www.who.int/malaria/publications/atoz/gpirm/en/>

Accident Compensation Corporation. (1983). *Compensation at work: A guide to the employer's accident compensation liability* .

Mauri Ora Associates. (2010). *Best health outcomes for Pacific Peoples: Practice implications*. Medical Council of New Zealand.

Unknown author

If the author is **unknown** , place the title in the author position followed by the date of publication.

Format (Electronic) with DOI (Digital Object Identifier)

Title of book (Edition). (Copyright date). Publisher. <https://doi.org/xxx>

Format (Electronic) without a DOI

Title of book (Edition). (Copyright date). Publisher. <https://xxxx>

Format (Print)

Title of book (Edition). (Copyright date). Publisher.

Note: Use this format for an ebook from an academic database or an ebook reader, e.g., Kindle.

Examples

Lean healthcare dictionary: An illustrated guide to using the language of lean management in healthcare . (2014). Productivity Press. <https://doi.org/10.1201/b17714>

Reading women's lives: An introduction to women's studies. (1997). Simon & Schuster Custom.

Chapter/section in an edited book

In an edited book where chapters or sections are written by different authors, reference the specific chapter that has been cited. Include the page numbers for the whole chapter.

Format (Electronic) with DOI (Digital Object Identifier)

Author of Chapter. (Copyright date). Title of chapter. In Editor (Ed.), *Title of book* (Edition, pp. pages of the chapter). Publisher. <https://doi.org/xxx>

Author of Chapter. (Copyright date). Title of chapter. In Editor (Ed.), *Title of book* (Edition, pp. pages of the chapter). Publisher. <https://xxxx>

Format (Print)

Author of Chapter. (Copyright date). Title of chapter. In Editor (Ed.), *Title of book* (Edition, pp. pages of the chapter). Publisher.

Note: Use this format for an ebook from an academic database or an ebook reader, e.g., Kindle.

Examples

Carrega, P. (2004). Heavy rainfall hazards. In R. Casale & C. Margottini (Eds.), *Natural disasters and sustainable development* (pp. 127-139). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-662-08905-7_8

Wosnitza, M., Helker, K., & Eugster, B. (2013). Universities as a place of self-regulated vocational education and training. In S. Weber, F. Achtenhagen, & F. Oser (Eds.), *Proceedings in vocational education and training : Vol. 1. From diagnostics to learning success* (pp. 11-23). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-6209-191-7_2

Vultee, D. (2012). William Blake (1757-1827). In M. Eaves, R. N. Essick, & J. Viscomi (Eds.), *The William Blake archive* . <http://www.blakearchive.org/blake/staticpage/biography>

Maughan, P. D. (2003). Focus groups. In E. A. Dupuis (Ed.), *Developing web-based instruction: Planning, designing, managing, and evaluating for results* (pp. 107-127). Neal-Schuman.

Pompili, M. (2012). Smoking as a risk factor for suicide. In M. Pompili (Ed.), *Exploring the phenomenon of suicide* (pp. 211-251). Nova Science.

Chapter/section in an unedited book

Reference the whole book, not the individual chapter.

Example

Cook, S. (2007). *Palliative care* . Blackwell.

Note: If you want to draw attention to a particular chapter do this in-text.

Examples

- ... end of life care requires a range of decisions (Cook, 2007, Chapter 2).
- In Chapter 2, Cook (2007) discusses the range of decisions required for end of life care.

Entry in a dictionary/encyclopaedia/wikipedia

For a dictionary/encyclopaedia entry when there is no author, place the title of the entry in the author's place followed by the Copyright date. Include the page number/s for the entry.

For a wikipedia entry or an online reference work that are continuously updated, use the abbreviation (n.d.) for year of publication, also include the date of retrieval.

Format (Electronic) with DOI (Digital Object Identifier)

Title of entry. (Copyright date). In Editor (Ed.), *Title of reference work* (Edition, pp. pages). Publisher. <https://doi.org/xxx>

Format (Electronic) without a DOI

Title of entry. (Copyright date). In Editor (Ed.), *Title of reference work* (Edition, pp. pages). Publisher. <https://xxxx>

Title of entry. (n.d.). In *Wikipedia* . Retrieved Month Day, Year, from URL

Author. (n.d.). Title of entry. In *Title of reference work*. Retrieved Month Day, Year, from URL

Format (Print)

Title of entry. (Copyright date). In Editor (Ed.), *Title of reference work* (Edition, pp. pages). Publisher.

Note: Use this format for an ebook from an academic database or an ebook reader, e.g., Kindle.

Examples

Quality function deployment. (2014). In *The lean healthcare dictionary: An illustrated guide to using the language of lean management in healthcare* (p. 63). Productivity Press. <https://doi.org/10.1201/b17714>

Change management. (n.d.) In *Wikipedia* . Retrieved August 28, 2017, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Change_management

American Psychological Association. (n.d.). Motivational interviewing. In *APA dictionary of psychology*. Retrieved October 30, 2019, from <https://dictionary.apa.org/motivational-interviewing>

Vein. (2002). In B. Hoare (Ed.), *The Kingfisher A-Z encyclopedia* (p. 350). Kingfisher.

Edited book

Place the editor's name where the author would normally appear, followed by (Ed.) or (Eds.).

Note: Only use for anthologies, collected works, etc. For **chapters/sections** written by **different authors** in an edited book see chapter/section information.

Format (Electronic) with DOI (Digital Object Identifier)

Editor (Ed.). (Copyright date). *Title of book* (Edition).
Publisher. <https://doi.org/xxx>

Format (Electronic) without a DOI

Editor (Ed.). (Copyright date). *Title of book* (Edition).
Publisher. <https://xxxx>

Format (Print)

Editor (Ed.). (Copyright date). *Title of book* (Edition).
Publisher.

Note: Use this format for an ebook from an academic database or an ebook reader, e.g., Kindle.

Examples

Adler, G., & Hull, R. F. C. (Eds.). (2014). *Collected Works of C.G. Jung* (Vol. 6). Princeton University Press. <https://bit.ly/2QrDCkY>

McDonald, L. (Ed.). (2005). *Florence Nightingale on women, medicine, midwifery and prostitution*. Wilfrid Laurier University Press.

Audio book

Audio book - identical to ebook or printed version

If the DOI is not available, use the URL that the audiobook was downloaded from.

Format

Author. (Copyright date). *Title of book*. Publisher. <https://doi.org/xxx>

Author. (Copyright date). *Title of book*. Publisher. <https://xxxx>

Author. (Copyright date). *Title of book*. Publisher.

Example

Lewisohn, M. (2013). *Tune in: The Beatles: All these years*. Random House Audio. <https://www.penguinrandomhouseaudio.com/book/234785/tune-in/>

Audio book - abridged or different to ebook or printed version

If the DOI is not available, use the URL that the audiobook was downloaded from.

Format

Author. (Copyright date). *Title of book* (Narrator, Narr.) [Audiobook]. Publisher. <https://doi.org/xxx>

Author. (Copyright date). *Title of book* (Narrator, Narr.) [Audiobook]. Publisher. <https://xxxx>

Example

Levitin, D. J. (2007). *This is your brain on music: The science of a human obsession* (E. Herrmann, Narr.) [Audiobook]. Penguin Audio. <https://bit.ly/2QvJNED>

Kipling, R. (2000). *Kim* (M. Sharma, Narr.) [Audiobook]. Naxo AudioBooks. <https://naxosaudiobooks.com/kim-abridged/> (Original work published 1901)

Note: This format can also be used when you wish to emphasise the Narrator.

[An example reference list](#)

See also: [translated work](#), [multiple works by the same author](#), [one source cited in another](#), [similar information from multiple works](#), [abbreviations](#).

In-text citation

When you use another person's ideas or words in your text include the author's name and publication date in brackets (Parenthetical Citation).

If you use the author's name as part of a sentence, include the date of publication in brackets (Narrative Citation).

If there is no year of publication use the abbreviation (n.d.) for no date.

One author

- Avoidance is often encountered among staff who are undervalued in the workplace (Northouse, 2015). Another observation by Northouse (2015) is that avoidance can be counterproductive and lead to stress and conflict.

Note: If you use a Parenthetical Citation the first time, followed by a Narrative Citation, you need to repeat the date.

- Northouse (2015) argues that avoidance is often encountered among staff who are undervalued in the workplace . Northouse further claims that this can be counterproductive and lead to stress and conflict.

Note: If you use a Narrative Citation the first time, followed by another Narrative Citation, you can omit the date. But, if you use a Parenthetical Citation the next time you need to include the date.

Two authors

Use 'and' between the authors' surnames when they form part of the sentence. Use '&' when they are enclosed within brackets.

- ... devastation of earthquakes (Peat & Lockyer, 2010).
Tsunamis, according to Peat and Lockyer (2010), are ...

Note: If you use a Parenthetical Citation the first time, followed by a Narrative Citation, you need to repeat the date.

- Peat and Lockyer (2010) investigate why such events ...
According to Peat and Lockyer, geography has an important part ...

Note: If you use a Narrative Citation the first time, followed by another Narrative Citation, you can omit the date. But, if you use a Parenthetical Citation the next time you need to include the date.

Three or more authors

Cite only the surname of the first author followed by et al.

- ... climatic extremes in New Zealand (Plummer et al., 1999). Plummer et al. (1999) discovered that drought conditions ...

Note: If you use a Parenthetical Citation the first time, followed by a Narrative Citation, you need to repeat the date.

- In a recent study, Plummer et al. (1999) found that precipitation had increased over this century. According to Plummer et al., climatic impacts are ...

Note: If you use a Narrative Citation the first time, followed by another Narrative Citation, you can omit the date. But, if you use a Parenthetical Citation the next time you need to include the date.

Group as author

Use the the name of the group as it appears in your reference list. However, the group name can be abbreviated. The first time cite the full name with the abbreviation. Subsequently only use the abbreviation. If the reader could be confused by the abbreviation use the full group name each time.

- Denmark has the most efficient process for property transfers (World Bank Group, 2016). The World Bank Group (2016) identified Greece as having the worst process with 10 different procedures needing to be completed before the property transfer is registered.

Note: If you use a Parenthetical Citation the first time, followed by a Narrative Citation, you need to repeat the date.

- ... compensation guide (Accident Compensation Corporation [ACC], 1983). **OR** The Accident Compensation Corporation (ACC, 1983) gives guidance as to the employer's liability.

Subsequently cite the name of the group in the abbreviated form.

Employee accidents at work will receive compensation (ACC, 1983). ACC (1983) stated that liability is the responsibility of the employer.

Note: If you use a Narrative Citation the first time, followed by another Narrative Citation, you can omit the date. But, if you use a Parenthetical Citation the next time you need to include the date.

Unknown author (book, edited book)

For the title of the book/edited book use **Title Case** with italics. For a long title use only the first few words.

- ... delivers an introduction to the study of women through feminism, social constructs and relationships (*Reading Women's Lives* , 1997).
- *Reading Women's Lives* (1997) provides a greater understanding of the academic field of women's studies and the methods used.

Note: In the reference list use **Sentence case** i.e. only capitalise the first word of the title, first word of a subtitle or first word after a colon, plus proper nouns.

Example:

Reading women's lives: An introduction to women's studies. (1997). Simon & Schuster Custom.

Unknown author (book chapter, entry in a dictionary/encyclopaedia)

For the title of the entry in a dictionary/encyclopaedia use **Title Case** with double quotation marks. For a long title use only the first few words.

- ... process that helps product teams understand customer requirements ("Quality Function Deployment", 2014).
- "Quality Function Deployment" (2014) suggests that product teams need to understand customer requirements.

Note: In the reference list use **Sentence case** i.e. only capitalise the first word of the title, first word of a subtitle or first word after a colon, plus proper nouns.

Example:

Quality function deployment. (2014). In *The lean healthcare dictionary: An illustrated guide to using the language of lean management in healthcare* (p. 63). <https://doi.org/10.1201/b17714>

See also: [Multiple works by the same author](#), [Similar information from multiple works](#), [One source quoted in another](#)

[An example paragraph](#)

See also: [more on paraphrasing ...](#)

Quoting

Direct quotes of less than 40 words require quotation marks and the page number/s.

- Research suggests that "avoidance is essentially a static approach to conflict" (Northouse, 2015, p. 246).
- Northouse (2015) stated that "personality traits such as intelligence, confidence, charisma, determination, sociability and integrity are essential to being an effective leader" (pp. 137-138).
- ... the term "Vein" (2002) is defined as "narrow tubes that carry used blood from all parts of your body back to the heart" (p. 350).
- It is noted that the "resistance to pyrethroids seems to be the most widespread" (World Health Organization, 2012, p. 13).

- The World Health Organization (2012) states that "insecticide resistance is widespread: it is now reported in nearly two thirds of countries with ongoing malaria transmission" (p. 13).

For direct quotations, where page numbers are not available, use a paragraph number, or if a large document use a section heading followed by the paragraph number.

Paragraph numbers

Note: If there are no paragraph numbers, count the paragraphs. Use para. in front of the number

- ... "I had to learn that, because of the crash, both life and limb would never be the same" (Morrow, 2017, para. 3).
- Maltin (2015) reported that young viewers thought "that the men who made it must have been stoned" (para. 2).

Section headings

Note: Add the word section after the heading. If it is a long heading shorten it and put quotation marks around the heading

- ... "product and services exports are a valuable addition to New Zealand's food and fibre exports" (New Zealand Trade & Enterprise, n.d., Agribusiness section, para. 2).
- How to obtain additional support for yourself or the person you're "looking after would help you to juggle work and care" (Carers UK, n.d., "Getting support for you" section, para. 1).

See also: [more on quoting, including long quotes ...](#)

See also: [more on quoting, including long quotes ... Multiple works by the same author, Similar information from multiple works, One source quoted in another](#)

This material is based on the [Publication manual of the American Psychological Association](#) (2020). For further information, please consult the manual directly.