

APA (American Psychological Association) 7th is an author-date referencing style where you have an in-text citation and a related entry in a reference list at the end of your document.

APA 7th - lecture or speech

Lectures/Speeches are treated as [personal communications](#) i.e. they only appear in the text, and are not included in the reference list.

However, if the lecturer/speaker has posted the lecture/speech publicly online or in a published form then you can cite it and it would appear in your reference list.

Reference list

Add a reference list entitled **References** at the end of your essay, citing all sources used in the body of your writing, except for personal communications.

The reference list should be in alphabetical order by the first author's surname (last name).

The first line of each reference should be aligned with the left margin. Second and subsequent lines should be indented seven spaces (1.27cm).

Lecture notes / PowerPoint slides

Electronic Format

Author. (Year). *Title of course or topic* [Lecture notes]. Website name. <https://xxxx>

Author. (Year). *Title of course or topic* [PowerPoint slides]. Website name. <https://xxxx>

Example

Ibrahim, F., & Welday, M. (2008). *Pathophysiology* [Lecture notes]. Haramaya University. https://www.cartercenter.org/resources/pdfs/health/ephti/library/lecture_notes/nursing_students/LN_Pathophysiology.pdf

National Aeronautics and Space Administration. (2007). *Explorers' guide to the solar system* [PowerPoint slides]. Night Sky Network. https://nightsky.jpl.nasa.gov/download-view.cfm?Doc_ID=236

Note: If you are writing for an audience outside of the University of Auckland - Lecture notes and PowerPoint slides in Canvas are considered [personal communications](#) as they are not publicly available.

Carroll, M. (2019). *Improving the health of populations and eliminating health inequities* [PowerPoint slides].
Canvas@UoA. <https://iam.auckland.ac.nz/profile/SAML2/Redirect/SSO?execution=e2s1>

Note: If you are writing an assignment for the University then you can use Lecture notes and PowerPoint slides from Canvas as long you include the name of the site and login url.

Speech

If you need to cite a speech e.g. Martin Luther King's declaration, reference the source in which you found it e.g., book.

Smith, J. (Ed.). (2009). *Well said! Great speeches in American history*. E & K Publishing.

Electronic Format

Author. (year). *Title* [File format]. Name of Collection; Name of Repository. <https://xxx>

Example

Ehau, K. H. A. (1953, June 7). *Kepa Ehau - Coronation speech* [audio recording]. Sound Collection; Ngā Taonga Sound & Vision. https://www.ngataonga.org.nz/collections/catalogue/catalogue-item?record_id=208210

[An example reference list](#)

See also: [multiple works by the same author](#), [one source cited in another](#), [similar information from multiple works](#), [abbreviations](#).

In-text citation

When you use another person's ideas or words in your text include the author's name and publication date in brackets (Parenthetical Citation).

If you use the author's name as part of a sentence, include the date of publication in brackets (Narrative Citation).

Lecture Notes or powerpoint slides of a lecture retrieved online

As indicated in their lecture... (Ibrahim & Welay, 2008).

Unpublished speech: (No corresponding Reference List entry)

In a speech it was reiterated that... (Dr Li Wang, personal communication, August 14, 2016).

Speech reproduced in a published source:

Dr. Martin Luther King stated, "I have a dream that one day this nation will rise up and live out the true meaning of its creed" (Smith, 2009, p. 219).

See also: [Multiple works by the same author, Similar information from multiple works, One source quoted in another](#)

[An example paragraph](#)

See also: [more on paraphrasing ...](#)

Quoting

Direct quotes of less than 40 words require quotation marks and the page number/s. For audio recording use the time stamp.

- Describes the occasion of the coronation of the Queen as "Westminster Abbey bares witness to that glorious and wonderful pageant" (Ehau, 1953, 10.08).
- Ehau (1953) stated in his coronation speech to Queen Elizabeth II that "in the name of the Maori race we salute you ... we proclaim our loyalty ... we claim you our Queen" (13.23).

See also: [more on quoting, including long quotes ...](#)

This material is based on the [Publication manual of the American Psychological Association](#) (2020). For further information, please consult the manual directly.