

APA (American Psychological Association) 7th is an author-date referencing style where you have an in-text citation and a related entry in a reference list at the end of your document.

APA 7th - webpage

If there is no year of publication use the abbreviation (n.d.) for no date.

Note: For [reports](#), [articles](#), [electronic books](#) or [chapters](#) accessed online see the relevant section for how to cite them. They are not referenced as a webpage.

Reference list

Add a reference list entitled **References** at the end of your essay, citing all sources used in the body of your writing, except for personal communications.

The reference list should be in alphabetical order by the first author's surname (last name).

The first line of each reference should be aligned with the left margin. Second and subsequent lines should be indented seven spaces (1.27cm).

Personal author

Format

Author. (Year of publication). *Title of webpage*. Website Name. <https://xxx>

Example

Maltin, L. (2015). *When Disney got trippy*. BBC. <http://www.bbc.com/culture/story/20151112-when-disney-got-adult-and-trippy>

Murad, A. L. (2019, April 19). *15 simple diet tweaks that could cut your Alzheimer's risk*. Mayo Clinic. <https://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/alzheimers-disease/in-depth/15-simple-diet-tweaks-cut-alzheimers-risk/art-20342112>

Sowden, M. (2017, August 30). *Building consents issued: July 2017: Key facts*. Stats NZ. http://m.stats.govt.nz/browse_for_stats/industry_sectors/Construction/BuildingConsentsIssued_HOTPJul17.aspx

NOTE: Include the Website Name (e.g., CNN.) before the web address (URL)

Group as author

Note: Group could be an organisation, association, government department, study group, etc.

Format

Author. (Year of publication). *Title of webpage*. https://xxx

Example

Carers UK. (n.d.). *Additional support in work* . https://www.carersuk.org/help-and-advice/work-and-career/getting-support-at-work

New Zealand Trade & Enterprise. (n.d.). *Investment funding: Food and beverage*. https://www.nzte.govt.nz/investment-and-funding/sectors-of-opportunity/food-and-beverage

World Bank Group. (n.d.). *Population, total*. Retrieved November 28, 2019, from https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2018&start=1960

Note: Include a retrieval date where the information will be updated regularly.

See also: [translated work](#) , [multiple works by the same author](#) , [one source cited in another](#) , [similar information from multiple works](#) , [abbreviations](#)

[An example reference list](#)

In-text citation

When you use another person's ideas or words in your text include the author's name and publication date in brackets (Parenthetical Citation).

If you use the author's name as part of a sentence, include the date of publication in brackets (Narrative Citation).

If there is no year of publication use the abbreviation (n.d.) for no date.

Personal author

- Walt Disney's creativity was a hallmark of his animated films (Maltin, 2015). Maltin (2015) discusses one of Walt Disney's most amazing films ...

Note: If you use a Parenthetical Citation the first time, followed by a Narrative Citation, you need to repeat the date.

- Morrow (2017) talks about the effects both physically and psychologically after a major motorcycle accident. Morrow describes the ongoing impact this has had on her life.

Note: If you use a Narrative Citation the first time, followed by another Narrative Citation, you can omit the date. But, if you use a Parenthetical Citation the next time you need to include the date.

Group as author

Use the the name of the group as it appears in your reference list. However, the Group name can be abbreviated. The first time cite the full name with the abbreviation. Subsequently only use the abbreviation. If the reader could be confused by the abbreviation use the full group name each time.

- ... overseas investment in the food and beverage sector (New Zealand Trade & Enterprise [NZTE], n.d.). NZTE (n.d.) reports on the research and innovation happening in the food and beverage industry.
- Inform your working colleagues about your care role (Carers UK, n.d.). Carers U.K. (n.d.) maintain that this can lead to a more supportive work environment.

See also: [Multiple works by the same author](#), [Similar information from multiple works](#), [One source quoted in another](#)

[An example paragraph](#)

See also: [more on paraphrasing ...](#)

Quoting

Direct quotes of less than 40 words require quotation marks and the page number/s.

For direct quotations, where page numbers are not available, use a paragraph number, or if a large document use a section heading followed by the paragraph number.

Paragraph numbers

Note: If there are no paragraph numbers, count the paragraphs. Use para. in front of the number

- ... “I had to learn that, because of the crash, both life and limb would never be the same” (Morrow, 2017, para. 3).
- Maltin (2015) reported that young viewers thought “that the men who made it must have been stoned” (para. 2).

Section headings

Note: Add the word section after the heading. If it is a long heading shorten it and put quotation marks around the heading

- ... “product and services exports are a valuable addition to New Zealand's food and fibre exports” (New Zealand Trade & Enterprise, n.d., Agribusiness section, para. 2).
- How to obtain additional support for yourself or the person you’re “looking after would help you to juggle work and care” (Carers UK, n.d., “Getting support for you” section, para. 1).

See also: [more on quoting, including long quotes ...](#)

This material is based on the [Publication manual of the American Psychological Association](#) (2020). For further information, please consult the manual directly.